

Nepal's Global Exports of Major Commodities in the last 3 Fiscal Years

(Rs. in million)

S.N.	Heading	2021/22 ^R	2022/23 ^R	2023/24 ^P	% of Top Exports to Global Market in 2023-24
		Annual	Annual	Annual	
A.	TOP 20 Commodities	108,765.2	105,248.8	99,602.7	65%
1	Zinc sheet	2,841.7	7,705.7	11,858.0	8%
2	Polyster Yarn & Thread	9,515.9	10,550.2	11,210.1	7%
3	Woolen Carpet	9,565.0	11,503.5	10,570.7	7%
4	Juice	6,074.8	6,629.8	8,658.7	6%
5	Cardamom	4,779.0	8,256.0	7,936.6	5%
6	Particle Board	352.0	4,704.1	7,415.3	5%
7	Jute Goods	7,496.8	7,241.1	6,755.8	4%
8	Palm Oil	41,064.7	20,509.1	6,336.5	4%
9	Readymade Garments	4,882.0	5,839.1	6,294.5	4%
10	Tea	3,427.2	3,930.2	3,611.6	2%
11	Pashmina	2,758.2	3,194.1	3,024.1	2%
12	Oil Cakes	3,492.2	2,302.3	2,955.8	2%
13	Textiles	3,277.9	2,377.8	2,542.4	2%
14	Noodles	1,834.1	2,296.1	1,966.2	1%
15	Herbs	1,629.3	1,844.1	1,921.2	1%
16	Medicine (Ayurvedic)	1,279.1	1,287.8	1,544.1	1%
17	Rosin	1,853.7	1,652.3	1,478.6	1%
18	Shoes and Sandals	1,055.4	1,017.2	1,277.7	1%
19	Ginger	465.4	1,072.4	1,127.3	1%
20	Handicraft Goods and Other Handicrafts	1,120.7	1,335.9	1,117.5	1%
B.	Others	91,265.8	51,891.9	52,777.9	35%
C.	Total Exports (A+B)	200,031.0	157,140.7	152,380.6	100%
D.	Other Exports**				
	Electricity	3328.2	10429.5	16736.3	
	Aviation Fuel	8068.5	16019.5	13245.1	

Source: NRB Bulletins

* Top 20 exports are selected from export of major commodities to India, China and Other Countries based on annual data of FY 2023-24

Ranking based on export of FY 2023-24

** Not included in customs data

R= Revised, P= Provisional

Nepal's Major Commodities Imports from Global Market in the last 3 Fiscal Years

(Rs. in million)

S.N.	Heading	2021/22 ^R	2022/23 ^R	2023/24 ^P	% of Top Import from Global Market in 2023-24
		Annual	Annual	Annual	
A.	Top 20 Commodities	1,173,648.6	976,639.5	915,728.5	57%
1	Petroleum Products	334,346.4	309,877.0	300,650.7	19%
2	Other Machinery and Parts	91,571.3	72,946.8	78,851.9	5%
3	Transport Equip, Vehicle & Other Vehicle Spare Parts	123,916.9	61,799.8	78,010.5	5%
4	Medicine	76,089.7	47,658.4	45,904.0	3%
5	Ferrous products obtained by direct reduction of iron (Sponge Iron)	23,981.7	43,601.8	39,026.7	2%
6	Electrical Equipment	33,671.0	31,821.4	38,677.0	2%
7	Telecommunication Equipment and Parts	53,717.8	36,402.2	37,137.1	2%
8	Chemical Fertilizer	21,363.0	40,691.2	36,431.7	2%
9	Readymade Garments	30,909.5	24,480.2	33,263.5	2%
10	Textiles	28,731.0	26,002.6	30,924.4	2%
11	Gold	42,691.2	43,886.4	25,934.7	2%
12	Coal	39,558.7	31,181.1	25,536.4	2%
13	Rice/Paddy	47,356.0	36,404.3	22,098.3	1%
14	Electrical Goods	20,969.9	18,273.9	21,182.9	1%
15	Hotrolled sheet in coil	37,250.4	37,065.3	20,711.8	1%
16	Thread	23,152.3	22,933.9	20,150.4	1%
17	Edible Oil	18,881.6	18,711.7	18,238.8	1%
18	Chemical	17,903.0	16,094.9	15,701.2	1%
19	M.S. Billet	51,330.3	21,135.7	13,851.9	1%
20	Crude Soyabean Oil	56,256.7	35,670.9	13,444.6	1%
B.	Others	746,799.7	635,092.2	677,257.0	43%
C.	Total Imports (A+B)	1,920,448.4	1,611,731.8	1,592,985.5	100%
D.	Other Imports**				
	Electricity	14431.1	19092.1	17848.4	

Source: NRB Bulletins

* Top 20 imports are selected from import of major commodities from India, China and Other Countries based on annual data **
not included in customs data

Ranking based on imports of FY 2023-24

Includes tyre, tubes and flaps

R= Revised, P= Provisional

Exports of Major Commodities to India

(Rs. in million)

S.N.	Heading	Annual			% of Exports to India in 2023-24
		2021/22 ^R	2022/23 ^R	2023/24 ^P	
A	Major Commodities	140,697.9	3,287.0	82,060.9	80%
1	Zinc sheet	2,841.7	7,705.7	11,858.0	11%
2	Polyster Yarn	7,523.6	8,925.2	9,382.5	9%
3	Juice	6,074.8	6,629.8	8,658.7	8%
4	Cardamom	4,779.0	8,256.0	7,936.6	8%
5	Particle Board	352.0	4,704.1	7,415.3	7%
6	Jute Goods	7,496.8	7,241.1	6,755.8	7%
	Jute Goods - Hessian	382.6	3,723.7	4,040.6	4%
	Jute Goods - Sackings	7,114.2	3,517.4	2,715.2	3%
7	Palm Oil	41,064.7	20,509.1	6,336.5	6%
8	Tea	3,005.5	3,436.9	3,093.4	3%
9	Oil Cakes	3,492.2	2,302.3	2,955.8	3%
10	Textiles**	3,277.9	2,377.8	2,542.4	2%
11	Thread	1,992.4	1,624.9	1,827.6	2%
12	Medicine (Ayurvedic)	1,279.1	1,287.8	1,544.1	1%
13	Rosin	1,853.7	1,652.3	1,478.6	1%
14	Herbs	971.9	1,101.2	1,342.5	1%
15	Shoes and Sandals	1,055.4	1,017.2	1,277.7	1%
16	Ginger	465.4	1,072.4	1,127.3	1%
17	Noodles	1,348.3	1,055.2	924.0	1%
18	Copper Wire Rod	436.2	462.9	913.2	1%
19	Soyabean Oil	48,120.4	8,476.0	901.8	1%
20	G.I. pipe	66.0	374.9	794.3	1%
21	Tooth Paste	844.6	544.2	781.8	1%
22	Wire	209.6	221.6	636.4	1%
23	Brans	610.4	1,016.0	427.5	0%
24	Turpentine	255.3	264.2	235.1	0%
25	Cinnamon	152.1	198.2	201.0	0%
26	Readymade Garments	171.5	227.4	199.7	0%
27	Vegetables	151.5	186.5	182.2	0%
28	Pashmina	37.8	102.7	108.4	0%
29	Skin	351.3	76.7	97.2	0%
30	Plastic Utensils	42.8	8.5	38.6	0%
31	Paper	60.3	77.4	30.9	0%
32	Handicraft Goods	32.3	38.7	26.7	0%
33	Fruits	12.8	6.1	16.8	0%
34	Marble Slab	10.3	23.9	12.3	0%
35	Cattlefeed	251.4	81.9	0.1	0%
36	Mustard & Linseed	7.0	-	-	0%
B	Others	14,524.4	13,399.4	21,116.2	20%
	Total (A+B)	155,222.3	106,686.4	103,177.1	100%

** includes P.P. fabric

R= Revised, P= Provisional

Source: NRB Bulletins

Ranking based on export of FY 2023-24

Imports of Major Commodities from India					
(Rs. in million)					
S.N.	Heading	Annual			% of Imports from India in 2023-24
		2021/22 ^R	2022/23 ^R	2023/24 ^P	
A.	Major Commodities	973,369.1	817,363.5	784,148.2	79%
1	Petroleum Products	330,704.9	307,078.0	297,637.7	30%
2	Vehicles & Spare Parts	94,299.0	40,230.8	51,904.6	5%
3	Other Machinery and Parts	55,452.0	42,419.5	44,257.7	4%
4	Ferrous products obtained by direct reduction of iron (Sponge Iron)	23,981.7	43,601.8	39,026.7	4%
5	Electrical Equipment	33,671.0	31,821.4	38,677.0	4%
6	Medicine	35,683.8	32,517.5	35,328.4	4%
7	Rice/Paddy	47,356.0	36,404.3	22,098.3	2%
8	Hot rolled Sheet in Coil	37,250.4	37,065.3	20,711.8	2%
9	Coal	16,511.5	20,902.0	19,573.7	2%
10	M.S. Billet	51,330.3	21,135.7	13,851.9	1%
11	Thread	17,521.0	16,841.9	12,882.5	1%
12	Chemical	11,979.1	11,287.3	11,622.6	1%
13	Vegetables	16,961.3	16,880.6	11,268.4	1%
14	Tyre, Tubes and Flaps	11,043.8	9,122.8	11,128.5	1%
15	Textiles	11,885.3	9,586.7	10,898.0	1%
16	Fruits	10,932.8	10,475.4	10,880.0	1%
17	Paper	8,696.6	10,215.4	9,987.3	1%
18	M.S. Wire Rod, Bars, Coils, Bars	18,430.8	9,512.0	9,939.5	1%
19	Telecommunication Equipment and Parts	14,187.9	8,384.7	9,756.3	1%
20	Readymade Garments	9,574.7	6,887.2	9,391.8	1%
21	Bitumen	6,251.7	7,812.4	9,010.7	1%
22	Aluminum Bars, Rods, Profiles, Foil etc.	7,158.0	8,642.5	8,376.0	1%
23	Baby Food & Milk Products	7,355.6	7,593.2	7,043.1	1%
24	Glass Sheet and G. Wares	7,521.2	6,931.1	6,233.3	1%
25	Polypropylene Granules	7,201.5	4,624.8	5,954.2	1%
26	Enamel & other paints	7,047.7	5,241.2	5,337.5	1%
27	Agri. Equip. & Parts	6,856.1	5,200.6	5,274.2	1%
28	Pipe and Pipe Fittings	7,369.2	5,699.8	5,196.3	1%
29	Plastic Utensils	5,834.8	5,068.3	4,817.7	0%
30	Insecticides	4,418.1	3,590.5	4,257.5	0%
31	Cosmetic Goods	3,512.7	3,613.7	3,969.4	0%
32	Dry Cell Battery	3,780.9	3,334.6	3,760.9	0%
33	Tobacco	2,984.3	2,976.4	3,594.8	0%
34	Wire Products, Not bolt, Handles, Lock	5,434.6	4,602.2	3,432.0	0%
35	Sanitaryware	3,712.6	3,457.8	3,241.9	0%
36	Cuminseeds and Peppers	2,103.6	2,036.5	2,612.6	0%
37	Salt	1,835.6	2,446.6	2,507.8	0%
38	Other Stationery Goods	1,251.7	1,537.3	1,545.2	0%
39	Radio, TV, Deck & Parts	1,727.8	1,990.4	1,281.6	0%
40	Incense Sticks	1,248.1	1,228.3	1,231.4	0%
41	Books and Magazines	984.8	1,127.0	1,126.3	0%
42	Shoes and Sandals	1,135.8	1,196.8	1,050.5	0%
43	Cooking Stoves	903.1	590.2	648.9	0%
44	Chemical Fertilizer	1,826.0	1,373.0	470.7	0%
45	Molasses Sugar	219.2	216.1	426.4	0%
46	Cement	689.4	294.3	298.3	0%
47	Steel Sheet	10,995.7	1,515.2	277.8	0%
48	Raw Cotton	182.1	199.9	162.5	0%
49	Coldrolled Sheet in Coil	3,853.0	753.1	131.1	0%
50	Tea	65.3	98.9	28.0	0%
51	Live Animals	454.8	0.5	26.9	0%
B.	Others	226,783.6	210,484.0	212,533.9	21%
Total (A+B)		1,200,152.7	1,027,847.5	996,682.2	100%
R= Revised, P= Provisional					
Source: NRB Bulletins					
Ranking based on Imports of FY 2023-24					

Exports of Major Commodities to China					
(NRs. in million)					
S.N.	Heading	Annual			% of Exports to China in 2023-24
		2021/22 ^R	2022/23 ^R	2023/24 ^P	
A.	Major Commodities	579.2	1,083.8	1,114.1	43%
1	Woolen Carpet	235.0	200.0	391.6	15%
2	Handicraft (Metal and Wooden)	89.9	102.5	265.2	10%
3	Readymade Garments	91.6	167.7	160.1	6%
4	Noodles	8.4	514.2	149.8	6%
5	Other handicraft goods	87.8	54.3	36.4	1%
6	Pashmina	23.5	13.1	35.4	1%
7	Rudrakshya	12.4	22.3	27.2	1%
8	Agarbatti	3.7	8.0	20.4	1%
9	Readymade Leather Goods	0.0	0.4	14.8	1%
10	Tanned Skin	26.7	-	12.2	0%
11	Tea	0.2	1.1	0.9	0%
B.	Others	229.6	682.0	1,474.5	57%
	Total (A+B)	808.8	1,765.8	2,588.6	100%
R= Revised, P= Provisional Source: NRB Bulletins Ranking based on export of FY 2023-24					

Imports of Major Commodities from China

(NRs. in million)

S.N.	Heading	Annual			% of Imports from China in 2023-24
		2021/22 ^R	2022/23 ^R	2023/24 ^P	
A.	Major Commodities	213,133.7	171,109.4	197,284.7	66%
1	Telecommunication Equipment and Parts	36,027.4	25,110.2	25,998.2	9%
2	Other Machinery and Parts	25,709.0	19,142.9	24,458.7	8%
3	Readymade Garments	20,336.6	16,673.7	23,084.8	8%
4	Textiles	15,912.5	15,688.8	19,740.9	7%
5	Electrical Goods	18,353.2	15,926.2	18,353.2	6%
6	Chemical Fertilizer	7,009.8	12,585.6	11,837.4	4%
7	Computer and Parts	16,060.4	9,956.9	10,883.5	4%
8	Shoes and Sandals	7,077.8	6,131.9	8,277.1	3%
9	Apple	5,989.5	5,155.8	7,574.7	3%
10	Transport Equip.& Parts	6,924.9	4,915.9	6,540.1	2%
11	Video Television & Parts	5,632.8	3,715.9	3,227.7	1%
12	Medical Equip.& Tools	5,185.8	4,897.2	2,940.6	1%
13	Raw Silk	2,745.8	2,748.4	2,697.0	1%
14	Chemical	3,582.3	3,180.2	2,619.8	1%
15	Toys	1,512.4	1,485.8	2,463.2	1%
16	Garlic	1,043.5	1,104.7	2,223.9	1%
17	Bags	1,257.2	1,409.4	1,923.3	1%
18	Writing & Printing Paper	851.0	1,016.2	1,922.6	1%
19	Thread	472.6	914.5	1,917.6	1%
20	Glassware	1,880.4	2,373.5	1,908.2	1%
21	Cosmetic Goods	980.0	1,011.7	1,866.8	1%
22	Metal & Wooden furniture	1,423.8	942.8	1,613.1	1%
23	Medicine	8,470.3	1,059.1	1,355.9	0%
24	Camera	2,330.2	1,062.6	1,251.8	0%
25	Other Stationeries	940.9	1,117.9	1,230.5	0%
26	Office Equip.& Stationary	1,762.2	1,269.1	1,012.2	0%
27	Ceramic Products	1,235.0	1,054.0	989.9	0%
28	Solar Panel	1,501.5	1,231.9	923.4	0%
29	Polyethylene terephthalate (Plastic pet chips/Pet Resin)	896.0	1,019.6	857.7	0%
30	P.V.C. Compound	744.3	383.4	655.0	0%
31	Pipe and Pipe Fittings	808.9	1,117.2	608.8	0%
32	Seasoning Powder & Flavour for Instant Noodles	256.4	264.6	606.3	0%
33	Storage Battery	403.1	443.5	569.8	0%
34	Tyre, Tubes and Flapes	392.5	309.8	481.0	0%
35	Welding Rods	1,020.6	608.8	459.5	0%
36	Fastener	375.4	326.9	442.0	0%
37	Wheat Products	353.3	312.0	353.3	0%
38	Raw Wool	407.3	349.8	323.7	0%
39	Smart Cards	380.1	1,367.3	320.6	0%
40	Polythene Granules	463.0	219.1	219.6	0%
41	Steel Rod & Sheet	498.3	308.2	202.5	0%
42	Plywood & Particle board	495.2	465.0	131.7	0%
43	Dry Cell Battery	142.3	85.8	126.8	0%
44	Aluminum scrap, flake, foil, bars, & rods	1,261.1	553.3	64.2	0%
45	Silver	2,026.7	85.0	15.9	0%
46	Paraffin Wax	0.3	7.3	10.1	0%
B.	Others	51,650.0	51,606.5	101,490.0	34%
	Total (A+B)	264,783.7	222,715.9	298,774.6	100%

R= Revised, P= Provisional
Ranking based on Imports of FY 2023-24

Exports of Major Commodities to Other Countries					
(NRs. in million)					
S.N.	Heading	Annual			% of 3rd Country Exports in 2023-24
		2021/22 ^R	2022/23 ^R	2023/24 ^P	
A.	Major Commodities	22,762.8	26,374.5	24,714.4	53%
1	Woolen Carpet	9,330.0	11,303.5	10,179.1	22%
2	Readymade Garments	4,618.9	5,444.0	5,934.8	13%
3	Pashmina	2,697.0	3,078.3	2,880.2	6%
4	Noodles	477.4	726.6	892.4	2%
5	Musical instruments, parts and accessories	938.9	919.1	863.7	2%
6	Nepalese Paper & Paper Products	561.7	683.8	640.8	1%
7	Herbs	657.4	742.9	578.6	1%
8	Tea	421.5	492.2	517.4	1%
9	Other handicraft goods	527.8	676.9	461.2	1%
10	Silverware and Jewelleries	1,157.2	643.6	417.9	1%
11	Readymade Leather Goods	287.5	330.9	375.2	1%
12	Pulses	569.5	491.7	358.7	1%
13	Handicraft (Metal and Wooden)	382.9	463.4	327.9	1%
14	Tanned Skin	135.1	377.7	286.4	1%
B.	Others	21,237.1	22,314.0	21,900.6	47%
	Total (A+B)	43,999.9	48,688.5	46,614.9	100%
R= Revised, P= Provisional Ranking based on export of FY 2023-24					

Imports of Major Commodities from Other Countries					
(NRs. in million)					
S.N.	Heading	Annual			% of 3rd Country Imports in 2023-24
		2021/22 ^R	2022/23 ^R	2023/24 ^P	
A.	Major Commodities	372,939.0	290,660.7	228,918.8	77%
1	Gold	42,691.2	43,886.4	25,934.7	9%
2	Chemical Fertilizer	12,527.2	26,732.5	24,123.6	8%
3	Edible Oil	18,881.6	18,711.7	18,238.8	6%
4	Crude Soybean Oil	56,256.7	35,670.9	13,444.6	5%
5	Aircraft Spare parts	6,028.5	5,697.0	13,406.0	5%
6	Oil seeds	12,158.5	9,318.2	10,751.1	4%
7	Crude Palm Oil	39,310.7	25,915.5	10,598.3	4%
8	Medical Equip.& Tools	10,545.4	8,454.3	10,484.0	4%
9	Other Machinery and Parts	10,410.4	11,384.5	10,135.5	3%
10	Medicine	31,935.6	14,081.8	9,219.7	3%
11	Polythene Granules	11,965.5	11,777.3	7,654.9	3%
12	Transport Equip.& Parts	10,621.3	6,689.5	7,380.6	2%
13	Coal	23,047.2	10,279.1	5,962.6	2%
14	Thread	5,158.8	5,177.6	5,350.3	2%
15	Pulses	6,050.2	6,821.7	5,272.6	2%
16	Copper Wire Rod, Scrapes & Sheets	6,704.2	4,094.1	4,180.4	1%
17	Other Stationeries	2,110.5	3,589.6	4,159.1	1%
18	Peas	7,098.0	2,665.6	3,683.5	1%
19	Silver	13,921.2	2,645.3	3,269.3	1%
20	Petroleum Products	3,641.5	2,799.0	3,013.0	1%
21	Electrical Goods	2,616.6	2,347.7	2,829.7	1%
22	P.V.C. Compound	5,281.3	2,986.6	2,650.2	1%
23	Writing & Printing Paper	1,651.2	1,913.7	2,331.9	1%
24	Palm Oil	1,752.4	2,720.3	2,176.1	1%
25	Cosmetic Goods	1,996.1	1,643.9	1,967.5	1%
26	Computer and Parts	2,867.8	1,831.6	1,847.4	1%
27	Video Television & Parts	2,773.8	2,411.7	1,758.4	1%
28	Raw Wool	1,374.4	1,138.6	1,623.6	1%
29	Chemical	2,341.6	1,627.5	1,458.8	0%
30	Small Cardamom	464.1	1,358.4	1,419.7	0%
31	Telecommunication Equipment and Parts	3,502.6	2,907.2	1,382.6	0%
32	Glassware	1,117.5	747.6	1,166.2	0%
33	Preparations, used in animals feeding	1,068.5	759.5	1,082.1	0%
34	Office Equip.& Stationary	1,334.1	1,244.2	1,005.5	0%
35	Watches & Bands	646.5	921.8	932.1	0%
36	Camera	797.4	733.9	877.3	0%
37	Readymade Garments	998.2	919.3	786.9	0%
38	Betelnut	3,947.6	1,494.5	689.0	0%
39	Tyre, Tubes and Flapes	635.3	531.0	575.7	0%
40	Shoes and Sandals	426.5	454.8	551.4	0%
41	X-Ray Film	617.4	515.0	521.2	0%
42	Zinc Ingot	234.5	242.5	387.7	0%
43	Toys	240.1	306.9	367.6	0%
44	Storage Battery	550.3	390.8	319.3	0%
45	Clove	60.6	72.4	286.4	0%
46	Textiles	933.2	727.2	285.4	0%
47	Pipe and Pipe Fittings	128.7	127.9	248.3	0%
48	Synthetic & Natural Rubber	298.9	262.4	225.4	0%
49	Textile Dyes	175.8	169.8	194.1	0%
50	Powder Milk	169.0	172.7	179.6	0%

51	Cigarette Paper	57.4	76.1	162.0	0%
52	Insecticides	230.4	161.1	151.6	0%
53	Bags	41.5	66.5	68.5	0%
54	Flash Light	26.4	41.3	34.5	0%
55	Dry Cell Battery	14.5	20.6	23.9	0%
56	Steel Rod & Sheet	27.8	27.8	23.2	0%
57	Coconut Oil	18.3	57.0	21.2	0%
58	Synthetic Carpet	335.9	71.9	18.4	0%
59	Tello	117.2	52.6	16.0	0%
60	Door Locks	3.5	12.9	9.6	0%
B.	Others	82,572.9	70,507.6	68,609.9	23%
	Total (A+B)	455511.9	361168.3	297528.7	100%
R= Revised, P= Provisional Ranking based on imports of FY 2023-24					